

INS 591/LAW 385 A

The European Union: History, Institutions, Policies and Issues

Fall 2008

Mondays 3:30-6:00pm

Room: Merrick 306

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Content

Born from the devastation of World War II, the European Union has become one of the most complex and effective international organizations, and the most developed of the integrations systems in history. After the fall of the Berlin Wall, it has been facing a historic opportunity to obliterate dividing lines and make Europe “whole and free.” In the wake of September 11, the EU embarked in the process of its most important enlargement in history, institutional reform and the task of drafting a Constitution, while searching for a place in the world, as a collective entity and through some of its most leading state actors.

The processes of European integration, its governance, and politics have been the object of extensive study and theory development. The dual tasks of deepening and widening present the European Union with daunting challenges that can put to test its ability to govern. Even when it aims at assuming pan-European parameters, The Union has to address age-old issues such as nationalism, racism, and inequality, that have persisted in the age of globalization.

This course is intended to provide understanding of the European Union's most significant policies and controversial issues. The focus will be on the content, development, and reform of the institutions, and the evolution of the common policies. These have been adapted over the years to reflect the altering make up of the institution within a changing European context. The need for reform was recognized even before the prospect of enlargement loomed large, since policy development and implementation involve a complex interplay of factors such as domestic politics and institutional dynamics.

The course will also examine social problems within the European Union that have significant political and policy implications. The increasing volume of transnational and transborder interactions have brought to the fore a slew of alarming tendencies, such as violence and discrimination. These have fueled public debates on issues ranging from identity and belonging to immigration and asylum policies. Awareness and recognition of these problems is an integral part of a comprehensive understanding of the workings and complexity of the European Union.

The course will end with sessions dedicated to the development of a common foreign and security policy, as a sign of autonomous collective identity, and a final session dedicated to the pressing current issues dominated by the debate on the constitutional process. All this will be treated in the proper context of the EU and national internal crisis generated by the Iraq conflict and other international crisis.

Requirements:

- (1) Five minipapers (600-800 words) based on a subtopic of a cluster (five in total) of units: 1-2 and 8, 3, 4-5, 6-7, and 9-10. This type of minipaper should be informative and critical, reflecting (in notes) a minimum of seven sources: one from each of these categories: (1) chapters of basic textbooks, (2) chapters from advanced/recommended books or a scholarly article (journals, monographs), (3) a reference to web or brochure materials, (4) a think tank analytical piece, (5) a news item as anchor of current awareness and relevancy, (6) reference to one paper produced by the EU Center (www.miami.edu/eucenter, "publications"); if not available, substitute for a second source from 1, 2, or 4; and (7) reference with precise information to a guest lecture given on the topic (when feasible and available; if not, substitute for 1, 2, 4, 6). It is recommended that at least one source is a language other than English. Papers have to be submitted (by email to all members of the class and the instructor) by 9am on the day after the last class of the cluster. 50% (10 points each)
- (2) Final take-home, scholarly /policy paper, or special project (optional, to be discussed individually). 30%
- (3) An objective test ("Proficiency on the EU", like a "Driver's License") on basic aspects of the EU. This test will be administered in two parts, one before mid term, and one during the last meeting, or final exam date (to be determined). 20%

Basic Text:

Bomberg, Elizabeth, and Alexander Stubb. The European Union: How Does it Work?. NY: Oxford, 2008, 2nd edition. JN30.E9417 2003 ISBN 978-019-920639-1

Optional:

McCormick, John. The European Union Politics and Policies. Boulder: Westview Press, latest edition, 1999. jn30.m376

Dinan, Desmond. Ever Closer Union: An Introduction to European Integration. Boulder and London: Lynne Rienner Publ., Inc., 2000 or latest edition .hc241.2.d476

Recommended and Supplementary Texts:

- Baun, Michael J. An Imperfect Union. The Maastricht Treaty and the New Policies of European Integration. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1996. JN30.B38 1996
- Bond, M., and Feus, K. The Treaty of Nice Explained. London: The Federal Trust, 2001. 190 3403081.
- Cini, Michelle. The European Commission: Leadership, Organization and Culture in the EU Administration. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1996. 07190 4148 jn 33-5-c56
- Craig, Paul, and Grainne de Burca. EU Law: Texts, Cases and Materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003. 978 0 19 927389 8
- de Burca, Grainne, and J. H. H. Weiler, eds. The European Court of Justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. No UM
- Devuyst, Youri. The European Union at the Crossroads: The EU's Institutional Evolution from the Schuman Plan to the European Convention. Presses Interuniversitaires Européennes/ Peter Lang, 2004. isbn 90-5201-183-4
- Eilstrup-Sangiovanni, Mette. Debates on European Integration: a reader. NY: Palgrave, 2006. 13-978-1-4039-4104-6; No UM
- Hayes-Renshaw, Fiona, and Helen Wallace. The Council of Ministers. Basingstoke, U.K.: Macmillan, 1997. 0-312-16411-4 JN 34.H39
- Hix, Simon. The Political System of the European Union. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999. JN30 .H5 1999
- Jacobs, Francis; Richard Corbett and Michael Shackleton. The European Parliament. Harlow: Longman ; Detroit, Mich., 1992. JN36 .J33 1992. 0-582-20941-2
- Johnston, Mary Troy. The European Council: gatekeeper of the European Community. Boulder: Westview Press, 1994. JN15 .J64 1994
- Laursen, Finn. The Masterdam Treaty. Odense : Odense Univ. Press, 2002. 8778386195
- Ludlow, P. The Laeken Council. Brussels: Eurocomment, 2002. 90 771 100011
- McCormick, John. Understanding the European Union: A concise introduction. NY: Palgrave, 2002. ISBN 0-333-71695-7 JN30.M38 2002

- Nelsen, Brent F., and Alexander Stubb, eds. The European Union: Readings on the Theory and Practice of European Integration. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2003. JN 15.E88 1994; 1 55587-506-8
- Norman, Peter. The accidental Constitution. Brussels: Eurocomment, 2003. isbn 90 77110-5-4 KJE4443.3 2004 .N67 2005
- Nugent, Neil. The Government and Politics of the European Union. Durham: Duke University Press, 1999. jn15.n84 1999
- Nugent, Neill. The European Commission. Basingstoke, U.K.: Palgrave, 2001. 0-333-58743xx; JB 33 5 B84 200.
- Peterson, John; Michael Shackleton. The Institutions of the European Union. NY/Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002. ISBN 0-19-870052-0 JN 30.I 578 2006.
- Piening, Christopher. Global Europe: The European Union in World Affairs. Boulder, Co.: Lynne Rienner Publ., 1997. LC 97-43 ISBN 1-55587-700-1 pbk D1058.p54 1997
- Piper, J. Richard. The Major Nation-States in the European Union. NY: Pearson/Longman, 2005. d1060.p517 2005 isbn 0-321-10642-3
- Rosamond, Ben. Theories of European Integration. Palgrave: New York, 2002. JN15 .R66 2000 c.2
- Tsoukalis, Loukas. What kind of Europe? NY: Oxford, 2005 isbn 0-19-926666-2 JN30 .T79 2003
- Van der Hoek, M. Peter (ed.) Handbook of Public Administration and Policy in the European Union. Boca Raton, Fl: Taylor and Francis, 2005. ISSN: 0824759141
- Van Oudenaren, John. Uniting Europe: European Integration and the Post-Cold War World. Lanham and Oxford: Rowman & Littlefield Publ., Inc., 1999. ISBN 0-8476-9032-6 HC241.V352 2000
- Wallace, Helen and Wallace, William, eds. Policy-Making in the European Union. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2000. HC241.2 .P6145 1996
- Weiler, J. H. H. The Constitution of Europe. NY: Cambridge U. Press, 199. 0521 584736 ; KJE 5076.W5 1999.
- Wiener, Antje; Thomas Diez. European integration theory. NY: Oxford, 2005. isbg 13-978-0-19-925248-0 JN15 .W495 2004

European Union Center production

- Roy Joaquín, and Roberto Domínguez, eds., The European Union and Regional Integration: a Comparative Perspective and Lessons for the Americas. (Miami: European Union Center/Jean Monnet Chair, 2005)
<http://www6.miami.edu/eucenter/books/The%20EU-Regiional-text+cover-final.pdf>;
- Roy, Joaquín, and Roberto Domínguez, editors. After Vienna: Dimensions of the Relationship between the European Union and the Latin American-Caribbean Region. (Miami: European Union Center of Excellence/ Jean Monnet Chair, 2007). <http://www6.miami.edu/eucenter/books/After%20Vienna-text+cover.pdf>;
- Roy Joaquín, and Roberto Domínguez (eds). Regional Integration Fifty years after the Treaty of Rome (March 25, 1957): The EU model in the Americas, Asia and

- Africa. Miami: European Union Center/Jean Monnet Chair, 2008.
<http://www6.miami.edu/eucenter/books/Fifty%20years-text+cover.pdf>
- Roy, Joaquín, and Roberto Domínguez (eds.). Towards the Completion of Europe: Analysis and Perspectives of the New European Union Enlargement. Miami: European Union Center/Jean Monnet Chair, 2006. 296 p. ISBN 0-9638678-7-3; JN30 .T685 2006 <http://www6.miami.edu/eucenter/books/EU%20enlarg-book-text+cover.pdf>
- Roy, Joaquín and Aimee Kanner A Historical Dictionary of the European Union.. Scarecrow Press / Rowman & Littlefiel, Lanham, Maryland, 2006. 260 p. JN 15 .R75 2006
<http://www.scarecrowpress.com/Catalog/SingleBook.shtml?command=Search&db=^DB/CATALOG.db&eqSKUdata=0810853140>
- Roy, Joaquín and Pedro Gomis-Porqueras (editors). The Euro and the Dollar in a Global Economy. Ashgate Publishing: Aldershot, UK, 2007. 235 p. ISBN 978-0-7546-7153-4 LC HG925.E8676 2007

Sites, treaties and other basic documents

- European Union. www.europa.eu
 European Union Center/Jean Monnet Chair, University of Miami
www.miami.edu/eucenter
- EU Treaties. http://europa.eu/abc/treaties/index_en.htm
 Treaty of Maastricht: <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/en/treaties/dat/11992M/htm/11992M.html>
 Treaty of Nice. <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/en/treaties/dat/12001C/htm/12001C.html/>
 Treaty of Lisbon; http://europa.eu/lisbon_treaty/glance/index_en.htm

Tentative Class Schedule

Tuesday, September 2

Unit 1: **Introduction**

Tuesday, September 9

Unit 2: **History**

Tuesday, September 16

Unit 8: **Constitutionalism**

Tuesday, September 23

Unit 3: Institutions: **European Council and Council of Ministers**

Paper #1 due at 9am for units 1-2, and 8

Tuesday, September 30

Unit 3b: Institutions: The European **Commission**

Guest Speaker: Sven Kuhn Von Burgsdorff, “The European Commission: development and challenges”

Tuesday, October 7

Unit 3c: Institutions: The **Parliament** and the **Court of Justice**

Tuesday, October 14

Unit 4: **The Member States**

Unit 5: Organized **Interests and lobbying**

Guest Speaker: Philippe Vinogradoff, Consul General of France, “The French Presidency of the EU”

Paper #2 due for units 3 and 3b, and 3c at 9am

Tuesday, October 21

Review of units 1-5, concepts, and EU integration theories

Tuesday, October 28

Unit 6: **Main Policies** (Pillar I)

From Single Market to Monetary Union: The Euro

Guest speaker: María Lorca, “The euro”

Laura Gómez-Mera, “The International Political Economy: the place of the EU”

Paper #3 due for units 4 and 5

Drivers Test on units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 8

Tuesday, November 4

Unit 7: **Internal Policies** (Pillar III)

Note: this is Election Day: schedule is subject to reform

Tuesday, November 11**Unit 9: EU Enlargement**

The Neighborhood Policy

Guest speaker: Astrid Boening, "The EU Mediterranean Partnership"

Paper #4 due for units 6 and 7

Tuesday, November 18**General Symposium****The evolution of the Treaties as "Constitution"**

Program to be available

Unit 10: The EU's foreign relations

Guest speaker:

Sven Kuhn Von Burgsdoff

Tuesday, November 25

Unit 11: Conclusions and summary

Current, pressing topics

Test (units 6, 7, 9 and 10)

Paper # 5 due for units 9-10, at 9am

Review and advanced reports (tentative)

December, date of exam (see schedule

Final papers due

Unit 1: Introduction

Central Topic: What is the European Union?

Key Issues:

Beginnings: 1945-1949

- The Marshall Plan

- The Brussels Treaty and the Council of Europe

- The Atlantic Alliance

The Community and the Union

Deepening and Widening

- Size and Governance

- Identity

- The EU and Globalization

Challenges

- Institutions

- Market Integration

- Policy Integration

- External Identity

- Enlargement

- Europe and the Citizen

- Europe and the World

- Perception in the United States

Theoretical Frameworks

Readings-Basic:

Bomberg Ch. 1

Optional

McCormick 1

Recommended

Chrysochoou, "Theory Discourses and European Integration", Van der Hoek

Craig, 1

Eilstrup

Nelsen

Rosamond

Sitter," European Organizations", Van der Hoek

Van der Hoek, Handbook, Introduction

Van Oudenaren, Ch. 1. "Introduction: Peace, Prosperity, and the Challenges of European

Wiener

Unit 2: History: From Common Market to Political Union

Key Issues

The European Coal and Steel Community

The EEC and Euroatom

 Britain and the Founding of EFTA

 Development of the Community in the 1960s

 The Hague Summit

 Institutional Developments in the 1970s

 The European Monetary System

Relaunch in the 1980s

 The Single Market

 The Intergovernmental Conference

 Institutional Reform

 The Iberian Enlargement

The European Union

 The Collapse of Communism

 The Negotiations

 The Pillar Structure

 Other Reforms

 Ratification and Beyond

 Enlargement Again

The Treaty of Amsterdam

Readings-Basic/ optional:

Bomberg, Ch 2

Dinan, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

McCormick 2, 3

Recommended

Craig 1

Roy, "The nature of the EU", Van der Hoek, Handbook

Tsinisizelis, "The community dimension", Handbook
 Union,"

Van Oudenaren, Ch. 2: "Stages of Development: From Common Market to Political

Unit 3: The Institutions: The European Council and the Council of Ministers

The Role of the Member States

EU Law

Regulations, Directives, and Decisions

Key Principles

The Budget

Budgetary Procedure

Enlargement, Institutional Reform

Readings –Basic/optional

Bomberg, Ch. 3

Dinan 9

McCormick 6, 9

Recommended

Van Oudenaren, Ch. 3: “The Institutions and Laws of the European Union,” pp. 65-99

Baer, “ Commission”, Handbook

Craig 2

Colino, “National governments and the EU”, Handbook

Devuyst ch. III

Feld, “European finances”, Handbook

Harrop, “Internal Market”, Handbook

Johnston

Kaistr, “ Local governments”, Handbook

Laffan and Shackleton, Ch. 8: “The Budget,” in Wallace and Wallace, eds., pp. 211-242.

Lane, “EU: the legal dimension”, Handbook

Nugent, Ch.10-12: “Policies,” “Policy Processes,” “The Budget,” pp. 269-361.

Peterson

Skiadas, “Judicial, Controlling and Advisory Institutions”, Handbook,

Johnson, “European Council and the Council of the European Union”, Handbook

Varela, “European Parliament”, Handbook

Wallace, Ch. 1: “The Institutional Setting,” in Wallace and Wallace, eds., pp. 3-39.

Warleigh, “Regional governments”

Unit 3b: The **European Commission**

Central topic:

Key supranational entity

Subtopics

The College
The Guardian of the Treaties
Background and prospects
Structure and function

Basic/optional Readings

Bomberg, Ch. 3
Dinan, 8
McCormick 5

Recommended

Craig 2
Cini
Devuyst III
Hayes
Nugent, Commission

Unit 3c: Institutions: **The Parliament** and the **Court of Justice**

Suptopics:

The European Parliament: structure and function

The European Court of Justice

Other EU Bodies

 The Economic and Social Committee

 The Committee of the Regions

 The Court of Auditors

 The European Investment Bank

 The European Central Bank

 Specialized Agencies

Readings-Basic/optional

Bomberg, Ch. 3

Dinan 10, 11

McCormick 7, 8

Recommended

Craig 2, 8-9, 10

De Burca

Devuyst III

Jacobs

Peterson

Van der Hock

Unit 4: **Major Actors: The Member States**

The major member states
Influential small states
1995 enlargement states
2004 enlargement states
Determining features

Readings- Basic/optional

Bomberg, Ch. 4

Recommended

Piper 5-16

Websites of EU presidencies (cover of www.miami.edu/eucenter/)

Unit 5: Organized Interests and lobbying

Types of actors

The Civic Society

Economic interests

Public interest groups

Media

Lobbying

The Social and Economic Committee

The Committee of Regions

Basic/optional Readings:

Bomberg, Ch. 5

McCormick, 10

Unit 6: Main Policies (Pillar I)

Central Topic: The core of the Community

Subtopics:

From Single Market to Monetary Union: The Euro

The Customs Union

The Single Market Program

Goods, Services, Capital, Persons

The Maastricht Negotiations and Criteria

The Stability and Growth Pact

The Common Agricultural Policy

The Common Fisheries Policy

The Common Transport Policy

Competition Policy

Social Policy

Regional Policy

Environmental Policy

Research and Development

Employment Policy

Readings-Basic/optional

Bomberg, Ch. 6

Dinan 12-16

McCornick 4, 11, 13, 14

Recommended Readings:

Ackrill, Common Agricultural Policy, Handbook

Allen, Ch. 9: "Cohesion and the Structural Funds," in Wallace

Baimbridge, "The Euro", Handbook

Button, "Transport policy", Handbook

Craig 20, 21, 22

Hantrais, Social policy, Handbook

Hix, Ch. 8: "Regulation of the Single Market," Ch. 10: "Economic and Monetary Union,"

Howarth, "European Central Bank", Handbook

McGowan, Ch. 5: "Competition Policy," in Wallace.

Nugent, Ch. 13: "Agricultural Policy and Policy Processes," pp. 361-384.

Pickhardt, "Energy policy", Handbook

Porrini, "Environmental policy, Handbook

Rieger, Ch. 7: "The Common Agricultural Policy," in Wallace

Sbragia, Ch. 11: "Environmental Policy," in Wallace

Tondl, "Regional policy", Handbook

Tsoukalis, Ch. 6: "Economic and Monetary Union," in Wallace

Van Oudenaren, "Common Policies: A Mixed Picture," pp. 129-165

Verdun, "History", Handbook

Young and Wallace, Ch. 4: "The Single Market," in Wallace

Unit 7: Internal Policies (Pillar III)
Area of Freedom, Justice, and Security

Subtopics:

The 1970s
The 1980s and the Single European Act
 Citizenship Issues
 Schengen and the Single Market
 Immigration as a Policy Problem
 Problems with Implementation
The Maastricht Treaty
 EU Citizenship
 The Third Pillar
 Europol
 The External Dimension
The Amsterdam Reforms
 Racism and Xenophobia
Implementation and the Tampere Summit
Impact of Enlargement

Readings-Basic/optional

Bomberg, Ch. 7
Dinan 15
McCormick, ch. 6

Recommended:

Caporazo, Ch. 3: "Dilemmas of Democracy in the European Union," pp. 42-84.
Craig 7, 11
Den Boer and Wallace, Ch. 18: "Justice and Home Affairs," in Wallace and Wallace,
Den Boer, "Police and judicial cooperation in criminal matters", Handbook,
eds., pp. 493-522.
Hix, Ch. 11: "Citizen Freedom and Security Policies," pp.307-328.
 Security," pp. 205-224.
Van Oudenaren, Ch. 7: "The Citizen's Europe: A New Area of Freedom, Justice, and

Unit 8: Constitutionalism

The treaties
Democracy
Charter
Supranationality
Intergovernmentalism

Basic Readings/optional:

Bomberg, Ch. 8

Recommended

Baun,
Craig 1, 2
Laursen
Ludlow.
Norman
Weiler
Weiler

Unit 9: EU Enlargement and the Neighborhood Policy

Subtpics:

The Collapse of Communism
 Europe's Initial Response
 The Copenhagen Criteria
 The Accession Process
 Negotiations
 The first wave
 The second wave
 Cyprus and Malta
 Turkey
 Challenges and prospects
 The Neighborhood Policy

Basic Readings:

Bomberg, Ch. 9

Optional

Van Oudenaren, Ch, 10: "The Next Enlargement,"
 Dinan Ch 7

Recommended:

Sedelmeier and Wallace, "Eastern Enlargement," in Wallace and Wallace, eds., pp. 427-493.

Schoors , "Enlargement", Handbook

Roy/Domínguez, Towards the Completion of Europe

Unit 10: The EU's global dimension

Subtopics –Economic

GATT and the Uruguay Round

Key Trade Partners

 The EU's Near Abroad

 The Lome Area and Other Developing Countries

 Asia and Latin America

 The United States

Future Trade Issues

The International Implications of the Euro

The European Union's humanitarian policies

Subtopics -Political

European Political Cooperation

CFSP

The Amsterdam Reforms

ESDI

CFSP in Action

The Balkans

The Newly Independent States

The Mediterranean

U.S.-EU Relations

Other Regions and Global Issues

EU's defense after September 11 and the Iraq war

Basic Readings:

Bomberg, Ch. 10

Optional

Dinan 17, 18

McComick, ch 8, 15-16

Van Oudenaren, Ch. 9: "Europe as a Global Actor: Foreign Policy and Defense,".

Recommended

Caporazo, Ch. 4: "Dilemmas of the External Relations of the European Union,"

Carbone, "Development policy", Handbook

Craig 6

Forster and Wallace, "Common Foreign and Security Policy," in Wallace and Wallace, Hix, Ch. 12: "Global Policies,"

Nugent, Ch. 14: "External Relations,"

Nugent, Ch. 14: "External Relations," pp. 385-410.

Piana, "The common foreign and security policy, Handbook

Stevens, Ch. 15, "Trade with Developing Countries," Wallace

Van Oudenaren, Ch. 8: "Europe as a Global Actor: Trade and Finance,"

Woolcock, Ch. 14: "European Trade Policy," Wallace.

Unit 11: Conclusions and summary

Current, pressing topics

Basic Readings

Bomberg, Ch. 11

WEB Sites

European Union-related websites

European Union

www.europa.eu/int

European Commission

www.europa.int/comm

European Council

www.ue.eu.int/info/index

European Parliament

www.euparl.eu.int

European Court of Justice

www.curia.eu.int

European Court of Auditors

www.eca.eu.int

Committee of Regions

www.cor.eu.int

Economic and Social Committee

www.esc.eu.int

European Central Bank

www.ecb.int

European Ombudsman

www.euro-ombudsman.eu/int

Official Journal of the EU

www.europa.eu.int/eur-lex

Future of the European Union

www.europa.eu.int/futurum

Common Foreign and Security Policy

<http://ue.eu.int/pesc/default.asp?lang=en>

European Union Enlargement

http://europa.eu.int/comm/enlargement/index_en.html

Africa, Pacific, Caribbean (ACP)

http://europa.eu.int/comm/development/paysreg_en.htm

EU Greece Presidency

<http://www.eu2003.gr/en/cat/0/index.asp?>

European Union Studies Association (EUSA)

<http://www.eustudies.org/home.html>

European Union-Delegation to USA

<http://www.eurunion.org/>

EU External Relations

http://europa.eu.int/comm/external_relations/index.htm

The EU: a guide for Americans

<http://www.eurunion.org/infores/euguide/euguide.htm>

International organizations and government sites

ALADI

www.aladi.org

Andean Community

<http://www.comunidadandina.org/>

CARICOM

www.caricom.org/expframes3.htm

Comunidad Andina

<http://www.comunidadandina.org/>

Council of Europe

www.coe.fr

EUROCORPS

<http://www.eurocorps.com/>

European Commission of Human Rights

www.dhcommrh.coe.fr

European Court of Human Rights

www.dhcour.fr

FAO

www.fao.org

Free Trade Area of the Americas

<http://www.ftaa-alca.org/>

IMF

www.imf.org

International Labor Organization

www.ilo.org

NAFTA

http://ucsu.colorado.edu/~slusarz/nafta/nafta_li.htm

NATO

www.nato.int

OAS

<http://www.oas.org/lowdefault.asp>

OCDE
www.oecd.org

OSCE
www.osce.org

PNUD
www.undp.org

Sistema de Integración de Centroamérica (SICA)
<http://www.sgsica.org/>

UNESCO
www.unesco.org

UNITED NATIONS
<http://www.un.org/french/>

US State Department
<http://www.state.gov/>

United States Mission to the EU
<http://www.useu.be/>

Western European Union
<http://www.weu.int/>

World Trade Organization
www.wto.org

Centers and Associations

Asociación para la Investigación y el Estudio de Temas Iberoamericanos (AIETI)
www.aieti.es

Association Jean Monnet
<http://www.jean-monnet.net/>

Center for European Policy Studies (CEPS)
<http://www.ceps.be/index.php>

Centre d'Informació i Documentació a Barcelona (CIDOB)
<http://www.cidob.es/>

Centro de Estudios Europeos (U. Complutense, Madrid)
www.ucm.es/bucm/be

Center for European Reform (CER), London
<http://www.cer.org.uk/about/index.html>

College of Europe
www.coleurop.be

Council of European Studies
<http://www.europamet.org/frames/overall.html>

Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC)
<http://www.one-europe.ac.uk/>

Euroactive
<http://www.euractiv.com/cgi-bin/cgint.exe?1&1000=1&tmpl=index>

Euroserver
http://www.independence.org.uk/html/eu_news.html

European University Institute
<http://www.iue.it/>

European Community Studies Association (ECSA)-Net
<http://www.ecsanet.org/>

Foro del Sur (Buenos Aires)
<http://www.forosur.com.ar/>

Foundation Robert Schuman
www.robert-schuman.org

Institut Français de Relations Internationales
<http://www.ifri.org/>

Institut Universitari d'Estudis Europeus (U. A. Barcelona)
www.uab.es/iuee

Istituto Affari Internazionali
<http://www.iai.it/>

IRELA
<http://www.irela.org/es/index.asp>

Notre Europe
www.notre-europe.asso.fr

Nueva Mayoría (Buenos Aires)
www.nuevamayoria.com

Real Instituto Elcano (Madrid)
<http://www.r-i-elcano.org/>

The European Policy Center
<http://www.theepc.be/>

Journals

Archivos del Presente (Buenos Aires)
http://www.forosur.com.ar/pag_publicaciones.htm

Challenge Europe (Belgium)
<http://www.theepc.be/challenge/top.asp?SEC=challenge>

Foreign Policy

www.foreignpolicy.com

Foreign Affairs

www.foreignaffairs.org

Foreign Affairs en Español Mexico)

www.foreignaffairs-esp.org

Internationale Politik (Germany)

www.dgap.org

Journal of Common Market Studies (UK)

<http://www.blackwellpublishing.com/journals/JCMS/>

Journal of European Integration (UK)

<http://www.essex.ac.uk/centres/jme/journal.htm>

Politique étrangere (Paris)

<http://www.ifri.org/f/publications/pe/pe.htm>

Política Exterior (Madrid)

www.politicaexterior.com

The International Spectator (Italy)

www.iai.it

Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo (Spain)

<http://www.cepc.es/revistas.htm>

Revista CIDOB d' Afers Internacionals (Barcelona)

<http://www.cidob.es/Castellano/Publicaciones/Afers/afers.html>

News Agencies, Newspapers and Magazines

Agence France Press

<http://www.afp.com>

The Economist

<http://www.economist.com/>

EFE Spanish News Agency

<http://www.efes.com>

El País (Madrid)

<http://www.elpais.es/>

Europe Magazine

<http://www.eurunion.org/magazine/index.htm>

Financial Times

<http://www.ft.com/>

Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (English Edition)

<http://www.faz.com>

Il Corriere della Sera (Italy)
<http://www.corriere.it/>

La Vanguardia (Barcelona, Spain)
www.vanguardia.es

The Guardian
<http://www.guardianunlimited.co.uk/>

La Repubblica (Italy)
<http://www.repubblica.it/>

Le Monde (France)
<http://www.lemonde.fr/>

Publico (Lisbon)
www.publico.pt

Websites for Papers and Other Links

ARENA Working Papers
<http://www.arena.uio.no/publications/>

The European Policy Center- “Constitutional Library”
http://www.theepc.be/europe/strand_one_detail.asp?STR_ID=1&TWSEC=EPC%20Working%20Papers&TWDOSS=&REFID=1026

Columbia International Affairs Online
<http://www.ciaonline.columbia.edu/sec/dlc/ciao/>

Economic and Social Research Council
<http://www.one-europe.ac.uk>

European Integration online Papers. (EioP)
<http://eiop.or.at/eiop/>

European Research Papers Archive
<http://eiop.or.at/erpa/>

European University Institute
<http://www.iue.it/PUB/Welcome.html>

Max Planck Institute for the Studies of Societies
http://www.mpi-fg-koeln.mpg.de/pu/discpapers_en.html

The European Union –a Bibliography. Memorial University
<http://www.mun.ca/ceuep/EU-bib.html>